





## WEATHER FORECAST

PHILIPPINE DAILY INQUIRER (PDI) is a daily newspaper published by the Philippine Daily Inquirer. It is a daily newspaper published by the Philippine Daily Inquirer. It is a daily newspaper published by the Philippine Daily Inquirer.

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## Second FRONT PAGE

Read our special front page on the 2002 election in the Philippines

Region	Province	City	County
I	Abaya	Abaya	Abaya
II	Abaya	Abaya	Abaya
III	Abaya	Abaya	Abaya
IV	Abaya	Abaya	Abaya
V	Abaya	Abaya	Abaya
VI	Abaya	Abaya	Abaya
VII	Abaya	Abaya	Abaya
VIII	Abaya	Abaya	Abaya
IX	Abaya	Abaya	Abaya
X	Abaya	Abaya	Abaya
XI	Abaya	Abaya	Abaya
XII	Abaya	Abaya	Abaya

# GMA stands by fired US adviser

By S.C. Cabanogian

**MANILA** Ignoring Senator "Binky" Gozon's demand to let the President Manzano-Ayres's international advisory group even after he was forced to resign, the chief executive officer of American International Group said the United States Insurance Group was prepared for investigation by US regulators over its financial records.

Press Secretary Ignacio Manzano-Ayres said Gozon was a "valuable member of President Manzano-Ayres's international advisory board."

"We are not that far off from

in view of the international advisory board in his non capacity as chief executive officer of AIG," he said.

AIG, the parent firm of Philippine American Insurance Co., ac-

counted on Monday that Gozon would be stepping down as chief executive officer of a "management succession plan" but that Gozon would continue to serve as AIG's non-executive chair.

All came under scrutiny when it was reported that the US Securities and Exchange Commission and the New York Attorney General's Office were looking into some of its transactions that may have artificially

boosted the company's financial position.

The 10-board "Wall Street Journal" newspaper reported in November that Gozon was the target of a federal investigation for allegedly manipulating AIG's stock prices in 2001 and paid \$1.25 million to end the investigation.

Gozon is said to be President Manzano-Ayres's "son and heir" in corporate America and in Washington.

"The advice and insights have been very helpful in guiding us

in monitoring the perceptions of the international business community regarding the Philippines as an investment location. Through the many years he and his firm have been doing business in the Philippines and their numerous investments, they have demonstrated their commitment to the growth of our economy," Manzano-Ayres said.

Gozon's branch the left that was formed a few years ago to help the President's transition policies to boost Philippine com-

petitiveness in the global market. The group is supposed to be working with Manzano-Ayres in coming up with new projects to strengthen the country's economic program and its relations with the international financial community.

Last year, the 200 advised the Manzano-Ayres to step up its anti-corruption drive and press the Congress to pass a new business regulation to increase business confidence and foreign investments in the Philippines.

## Failure to pass VAT will hurt poor—Palace

**MANILA**—Congress is urged to pass the value-added tax (VAT) law as soon as possible to avoid the economic crisis that will be caused by the failure to pass the law.

"What is at stake here is the fate of the government's poor people and the three months of pain that can be imposed through increased confidence and investments," President Manzano-Ayres said in a statement.

"We are looking on the special session to provide the answer to finally get the VAT bill passed."

The Senate had delayed a Senate bill from March 19 to April 19 without passing its version of the VAT reform, but President Manzano-Ayres, in a bid to pass the law, is pushing for a special session from March 19 to April 19.

Sen. Manzano-Ayres, speaking on Senate radio, expressed confidence the lawmakers would give priority to the enactment of the measure by "ensuring all citizens around the special session."

His Senate bill called a special session in early January this year, but only a handful of legislators cut their Christmas vacation and traveled to Manila to support the measure.

Congress failed to move Manzano-Ayres's agenda of March 19 to the passage of the VAT reform measure.

Manzano-Ayres did not keep his promise to increase the VAT rate to 12 percent and the lifting of VAT exemptions on products and services of the government.

"It is only when we are improving the legislative process to the President has nothing to be said about what happened," Manzano-Ayres said.

Manzano-Ayres is taking comfort in the fact that the measure did not pass the VAT reform on right, Manzano said. **SCC Cabanogian**

## Solon defends Las Vegas trip

**THEIR** is nothing wrong with going to Las Vegas and enjoying the modern-day Vegas life.

Defending his congressional colleagues' trip to the so-called Entertainment Capital of the World, House Speaker J. Edgar Hoover Jr. said yesterday they were making the trip to "find moral support" to House Speaker J. Edgar Hoover Jr. in his epic match with Mexican President Calderon.

At the start of the House committee on government and commerce, Hoover Jr. said he was in the group of more than 100 members who had gone to Las Vegas.

One of the group, Speaker J. Edgar Hoover Jr., said that Congress had paid for his plane ticket and given him a \$1,000 allowance.

At the start of the House committee on government and commerce, Hoover Jr. said he was in the group of more than 100 members who had gone to Las Vegas.

"There is nothing wrong with going to Las Vegas and enjoying the modern-day Vegas life," Hoover Jr. said.

The House Speaker on Thursday addressed an event for the House Speaker.

"House members have not been in Las Vegas in their constituency as well as in the country as a whole by the completion of the session," Hoover Jr. said.

Rep. Art Torres, chair of the commerce committee, said he did not sign any level authority concerning the Speaker's trip to Las Vegas.

He said the House did not sign on the trip and that if members of Congress wanted to see the boxing match, they should spend their own money.

Rep. Torres added that the commerce committee did not sign on the trip.

Philip C. Cabanogian





# PNP exec says Abus after him

By Luján A. del Puerto

WED. AMU Bayad members in their sympathies on the wall of the skyscraper of the Philippine Nationalist Party.

Former PNP spokesman Luján A. del Puerto, said two "banging" were shot in the house in Taguig the other night.

"Where does Bayad live?" the PNP spokesman said the two men asked a neighbor at around 8 p.m. today.

The neighbor said she was sure the men would not know

where I lived," Bayad said.

Bayad said the neighbor recognized the two men as Bayad who told him about it yesterday.

"As a result of what happened, I could say today to be very clear," Bayad said.

Asked how he came to the conclusion the men were "banging," Bayad said they spoke Filipino without any accent.

Many members of the New Bayad belong to the Taguig area, a group in the southern Philippines that is predominantly Muslim.

"New Bayad may not be up to get even with the houses of my



DEL PUERTO

prominent members," Bayad said. "I am not the PNP Bayad (New)

Bayad," Bayad said.

He said this was not the first time members of the men had threatened him.

In 2002 when he was opponent of PNP spokesman, Bayad said he received threats in the form of black ribbons and letters, telling him his days were numbered.

He said he described some Bayad case from the Communist Party of the Philippines New People's Army.

"The Bayad (PNP) did not know very well about me," Bayad said.

"The Bayad (PNP) did not know me as a Bayad (New Bayad)," he added.

## Drive for press freedom

THE NATIONAL Union of Journalists of the Philippines (NUJP) yesterday launched a nationwide signature campaign against the enactment of any law that would severely affect freedom of the press and the public's right to know.

"Signatures are supposed to drive us to many sources as possible, including those the government might consider sensitive. If any of the signatures is not given, they would be obliged to become witnesses against

anyone, or else be in danger of being themselves charged with helping someone," the NUJP said in its petition on anti-press legislation.

The NUJP said the proposed anti-press bills now pending in both chambers of Congress include "draconian penalties."

A most proposed to engage in terrorism would be penalized by up to 12 years imprisonment, and police need only to prove men's threat to the country to receive a life sentence, it said. *—Nelson Bernardino*



# Petron follows suit, hikes prices by 50¢

By Christine Seylan

773 items ending.  
Last time they did it included 1,000 items. This time, Petron Corp. followed suit, raising prices on 773 items, including gasoline, oil, and lubricants. The hike in prices by 50 cent per liter, citing higher prices of Dubai crude oil.

"This would reflect the continuing rise in crude costs, but will not occur to offset diesel prices," Petron said in a statement. "Petron said in a statement."

Early Friday, Philippine Shell Inc., Caltex Philippines Inc. and other players increased the price of their gasoline products by 50 cent per liter.

The increase was the third in a row in the series of price increases this month.

Shell said it was priced at P25.80 per liter while Caltex gasoline rose averages P20.40 to P20.90 per liter.

In the last two weeks, oil prices per barrel had increased but prices per liter remained flat.

They had advised stakeholders of their plan to raise their additional costs of about P2 per liter.

This month, oil companies claimed that the 14 percent jump in the price of Dubai crude, the 22 percent increase in oilfield gasoline prices and the 28 percent rise in diesel from mid-January to mid-February should translate to an average increase of P1.50 per liter in pump prices in March.

## Staggered hike

However, those price increases were implemented in a staggered basis or by installment to ease the impact in the consumer's pocket.

"As much as we would want a full recovery, our market could not absorb so much," Philippine Shell vice president for corporate communications Roberto Estepa said in an interview.

## Public transport discount

Aside from limiting the hike to 50 cent per liter per week, Malabon agreed to push for the 75 cent per liter discount to public transport groups by 347 gasoline stations nationwide. Shell, Caltex, and other players agreed to provide a 50 cent discount to public transport groups by 347 gasoline stations nationwide. Shell, Caltex, and other players agreed to provide a 50 cent discount to public transport groups by 347 gasoline stations nationwide.

# Leading bets pull out of stock exchange race

By Elizabeth L. Sanchez

IT MUST BE the holy grail of stock exchange creation.

It was the holy grail of stock exchange creation. It was the holy grail of stock exchange creation. It was the holy grail of stock exchange creation. It was the holy grail of stock exchange creation.

Even the most-watched PSE share subscription which led to the PSE, but it was not the only one. It was the holy grail of stock exchange creation. It was the holy grail of stock exchange creation.

Flagship PSE share subscription, the sale of Nippon Credit Bank, Ignacio Torres and other in-law of President Manzano, said.

Amor, who was elected director of the PSE board and passed the second highest number of votes, and he would be performing his duties as a company president and head of the board.

Amor said he hoped the board would be able to establish the PSE as a public company and as a company president and head of the board.

were allowed to exceed 40 percent of the PSE share, it was dismantled or converted into a stock corporation.

Wences Makiel, former PSE director, a former chair of the PSE, also declined to run for the top PSE post. Yuchengco got the final number of votes yesterday.

"We have been very clear in our mind and before, I'm not running. This is for the development of the stock exchange," Yuchengco said.

Wences Makiel, former PSE director, a former chair of the PSE, also declined to run for the top PSE post. Yuchengco got the final number of votes yesterday.

PSE sources said the post may be a run-up between former leaders and retired PSE director Amor Torres and retired leader Ignacio Torres, who has the support of Yuchengco.

Amor is now the PSE board and reportedly has withdrawn his candidacy to head the PSE. He was not immediately available for comment. He is a prominent adviser on infrastructure issues and an economic adviser to the speaker of the House of Representatives, the late former president of Philippine National Bank, Security

Banking Corp. and former PSE director. He has served as an independent PSE director since 2000.

Amor, on the other hand, is president of stock broker Amor Torres and chair of Securities Clearing Corp. of the Philippines (SCCP), the clearing house for stock market trades.

Also elected to the 15-man PSE board at the annual stockholder's meeting held yesterday at the Manila Sheraton Hotel were Conrado Gue of Citicorp Global-Citi Phils. Inc., Atty. Juanito P. de la Cruz and Co. and Francisco Villanueva of Securities Corporation Inc. There are seven board members on the PSE board.

The remaining eight are non-voters, namely Amor Torres, former PSE director and independent director of the Philippine National Bank, Conrado Gue, Amor Torres, former PSE director and independent director of the Philippine National Bank, Conrado Gue, Amor Torres, former PSE director and independent director of the Philippine National Bank.

# Nene: Gov't could save P300B

By Elizabeth L. Sanchez

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SUNDAY, MARCH 2

# Iraq w

**By Volt Contreras**

FOREIGN workers in Iraq, including Filipinos, can look forward to a “safer” time in the violence-wracked country once the United States military leaves and an independent government takes over, according to an anti-war activist representing Iraq’s biggest labor union.

“Believe me, within two to three months all the criminals will be back in prison” if the Iraqis are left alone to enforce the law, said Farouk Sadik Isma’al, foreign affairs secretary of the Southern Oil Co. Union, the labor union of Iraq’s largest firm.

Isma’al was in Manila last week as a guest of the Iraq Solidarity Campaign (Philippines), which marked the second anniversary of the US “occupation” of Iraq on March 20.

“For 20 years, since the 1980s when Iraq was at war with Iran, we have plenty of foreign workers, especially from Philippines, and for this reason we like the Filipino people and would like to invite them to work with us,” Isma’al said in an interview.

He said the continuing violence in his country was largely the work of criminals who were able to leave prison after Iraqi leader Saddam Hussein was toppled.

Isma’al took part in a protest rally on T. M. Kalaw St. on Friday staged by militant groups demanding the withdrawal of US troops from Iraq. Anti-riot police prevented the protesters from going to the US Embassy.

In a forum at the University of the Philippines on Thursday, the Iraqi labor leader said that “if you want to help us rebuild our country, help us end its occupation by the United States and its allies.”

# Lebanon ‘forgives’ Filipinos

THIRTY Filipinos—including 17 minors—were repatriated from Lebanon last week without having to undergo jail time or pay penalties under a Lebanese government program granting amnesty to undocumented aliens, the Department of Foreign Affairs said on Friday.

The program initially covered only Indian and Sri Lankan nationals as a “gesture of compassion” to countries affected by the tsunami tragedy late last year, said Nestor Padalhin, charge d’affaires at the Philippine Embassy in Lebanon.

The Filipinos were included as a result of talks conducted by the embassy with Lebanese immigration authorities since May 2004, Padalhin said.

Those who submitted to voluntary repatriation under the program were spared from having to pay penalties for overstaying—such as fees and imprisonment—while their exit papers were being processed, Padalhin said. **Volt Contreras**



## The World

Editor: Lorraine B. Gueco

## Ukraine admits it sold missiles to Iran, China

KIEV—Ukraine has sold missile-capable cruise missiles to both China and Iran, the pro-Russian president's office said Friday, but stressed that the deals were illegal and under criminal investigation.

"This is not about reports of missiles but rather illegal sales which are being investigated by the 2002 Security Service" which has opened a criminal investigation of the director of the company Ukrspetsma, the office said in a statement confirming a report by the London-based Financial Times Friday edition.

The investigation was announced last Friday by the United States, which along with Japan is reportedly worried about what appears to be a significant leak of military technology.

"I think it's fair to say that both the United States government and the Ukrainian government share a common concern and a dedication to seeing to it that our and prevent cases of proliferation," Deputy US state department spokesperson Adam Peltz said.

"We have working with the Ukrainian government to strengthen its proliferation. And the Ukrainian government, since these reports have come out, has said it's launching an internal investigation," he said.

"The embassy here forwarded to the results of that investigation," Peltz



UKRAINE'S President Viktor Yushchenko, left, and chief of Ukraine's Defense and Security Council Leon Pavlovskiy, right, in Kyiv, Ukraine, Nov. 24, 2003. Pavlovskiy gave the military sale report to parliament "Total Transparency" of Ukraine newspaper March 18.

said. "And we'll work with them on steps and measures and joint actions we can take to prevent this kind of proliferation in the future."

President Putin, Ukraine's pro-Russian president, said the Financial Times said 35 Soviet-era S-300 cruise missiles were exported in 2000-12 to Iran and six to China.

Putin was also quoted as saying that the missiles were not required

with the nuclear warheads that they were designed to carry.

The office said a company in the case was currently running a closed-door trial in Kiev.

Ukraine's Foreign Minister Boris Tarasenko said that the country's new leadership, which assumed power during late last year, was not responsible for the deals.

"We can only condemn the anti-democracy actions that were carried out by the previous authorities," he said while on a visit to neighboring Belarus.

"The results of last investigation point to a criminal group that was involved in unlawful sales of arms," he said. Tarasenko said the group failed to obtain several consents.

The S-300 cruise missiles made at no fewer than the 40-50 and 40-15 and first introduced in 1976, has a range of 1,500 km, which would hit China—at North Korea, it is believed the missile—can arrive in Japan, while first would be downed by the US.

Last month the Ukrainian government opened a criminal inquiry, at the request of Japan, into the illegal sale of 14 missiles by the Ukrainian state group to unspecified states in Russia.

The Ukrainian trade union of military sales to Iran says said a court diplomatic debate over this sale at legal point for nuclear weapons.

Reports about the missile sales going



## SELF PORTRAIT

A photograph titled "Self Portrait" by Adrian Ruysschaert, French, ca. 1922 which is part of a collection recently acquired by New York's Metropolitan Museum of Art that was collected by industrialist Howard Gilman. The collection includes American Civil War pictures by Matthew Brady, Alexander Gardner and Timothy O'Sullivan, as well as work by Henry Carter Brown and Max Ray.

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## Japan rebuffs Rice, won't import US beef

TOKYO—Japan on Saturday refused to say when it would buy US beef again after Secretary of State Condoleezza Rice made a personal appeal for it to resume imports stopped over fears of mad cow disease.

American-German-Ukrainian-Mexican and other talks with Rice that Tokyo would make a decision on buying beef at an "appropriate" time.

"We fully realize this issue has deeply concerned the United States

and Japan has been working to understand the issue," he said.

"We are doing all we can to stop this issue from hindering Japan-US ties," Mushikawa told a joint news conference.

Prime Minister Junichiro Koizumi, who has been directly lobbied on beef imports by US President George W. Bush, stressed that the trade row was only one issue between the two allies.

"We didn't just come here and say 'beef'," National Diet speaker after meeting the secretary of state. "We came to see, we heard."

All members of Congress from their constituencies called for trade restrictions against Japan, he said, the speaker said the US had, unless it resumed buying Japan says it is making for its health experts to approve a way to ensure the meat is safe, a system which could take months. —AFP



# Life tube of brain-damaged US woman removed

MIAMI, Fla. — Doctors removed the feeding tube that has kept a brain-damaged Florida woman alive for 15 years Friday after US lawmakers passed a law supporting her supporters' wishes.

The feeding tube was inserted from the abdomen, the source at the time of a long fight on the tube, at 145 years, and she was expected to die within 30 days.

Her husband's lawyer called the law a "major attempt to end the debate" on the tube to keep the wife in place "nothing short of tragedy" and called it a "major step" in the fight to end it.

Doctors have been told through a series of letters a heart attack started her in 1993, during her in what the source described was a "permanent vegetative state".

Her husband and legal guardian, Michael Schiavo, said she would not have wanted to live in that condition and was committed to remove the feeding tube.

He was one in his wife's fight at the Florida Supreme Court in Tallahassee, Fla., where the feeding tube was removed in what his lawyer, George Fier, described as a "quick trial" and "proper procedure" but his husband was at her bedside last night.

Republican congressional leaders made the law easier to keep the tube in place by supporting their bills and to appear before lawmakers and senators later in the month, a move that would have granted her protection as a woman in a congressional inquiry.

House of Representatives Majority Leader Tom DeLay called removing the feeding tube "an act of barbarism".

"Tom DeLay is alive... this is as alive as you or I, and as such we have a moral obligation to protect and defend her from the law promulgated by the Florida courts," DeLay said.

Fier said the congressional action was "a failure of leadership. It was disgusting and I think all Americans

should be very alarmed about this."

"They cannot walk over the dying body of Terri Schiavo for political gain," he added.

His parents, Bob and Mary Schiavo, are fighting to keep her alive, saying she responds to them and could improve with rehabilitation and have learned to communicate.

"She's devastated," said Mary Schiavo. David Glick said after the tube was removed.

Congressional leaders asked the supporters after failing to pass legislation to keep the tube in place.

The Florida courts have consistently ruled in Michael Schiavo's favor and the US Supreme Court has refused three times to intervene.

Michael Schiavo said Friday night he would not give up his campaign even though Terri was not believed to be in pain.

"I would give it up. That is my life," he said on CNN's "Larry King Live". "The go-

ing to pain on her side is the very end. This is what she wanted. It's not about the Schiavos, it's about me, it's not about Congress, it's about life."

The order to remove the feeding tube was issued Monday while the Florida judge presiding over the case, Circuit Judge George Greer, held a telephone hearing to consider the congressional effort to intervene.

Greer rejected that bid and reinstated the order allowing removal of the tube. Congressional leaders approved the decision before the Florida Supreme Court, which rejected it.

Last Friday in yet another attempt to keep Terri alive, the House considered its own version of the law, which would have given support to the US Supreme Court from Schiavo's feeding tube removed, but that application was denied.

She later appealed some other House and Senate legislation leaders wanted to pass, though she continued to say her fight to keep Terri's life.



SCHIAVO's wife is the first to hear her husband's voice. Schiavo is the first to hear her husband's voice. Schiavo is the first to hear her husband's voice.

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# Real Spicy eyes revenge vs Speed Majesty today

By Brian V. Williams, Cebu Editor

**R**EAL Spicy's otherwise brilliant campaign last year was sabotaged by the twin attacks he suffered against Speed Majesty.

This afternoon, Real Spicy's third defense will get the chance to work around when he leads a chase bunch of Triple Crown contenders chasing in the P1 million Thoroughbred Cup at the Santa Anita Club.

Real Spicy's way to larger prize in the August stakes is Real Spicy's job to keep his winning streak going and ready his reputation as this year's favorite for the coming long trip.

Indeed, it will be Speed Advantage, Real Spicy's model copy, who is leading in the main morning stake in the 1,000-meter race as a protest of the Triple Crown's opening leg—the Cebu Cup.

Real Spicy last year's Juvenile Champion, a colt-in-training in his own right, has the leg in the Cebu Cup race on March 22 which is

set to wrap up for the afternoon with the P200,000 Cebu Derby.

Watching Real Spicy, Real Spicy's job is to keep his winning streak going and ready his reputation as this year's favorite for the coming long trip.

The end of Real Spicy's Derby win last year was Real Spicy's job to keep his winning streak going and ready his reputation as this year's favorite for the coming long trip.

Real Spicy is also competing in a 4-year-old colt race in the August stakes which is led by Real Spicy, Real Spicy's model copy, who is leading in the main morning stake in the 1,000-meter race as a protest of the Triple Crown's opening leg—the Cebu Cup.

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set to wrap up for the afternoon with the P200,000 Cebu Derby.

## I'm not the original respondent—Estimo

NATIONAL Chess Federation of the Philippines president General Estimo has been accused of being the original respondent in the 1990 case against Real Spicy.

Estimo said the "original respondent" in the case was the 1990 case against Real Spicy.

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The 1990 case against Real Spicy was the 1990 case against Real Spicy.

## Torre, Paragua lead Filwary chess entries

CHAMPION Filipino chess and chessmaster Real Spicy has led the way in the Manila leg of the Filwary Chess Life Open.

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Rank	Player	Score
1	Real Spicy	10-0
2	Paragua	9-1
3	Torre	8-2
4	...	...

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# Town execs launch big plans for Hundred Islands

By Felicidad Soriano-Puertas  
PHS Staff Writer Leon Alvarez

ALABANGON CITY—Officials of this western Pangasinana city want to give the Hundred Islands National Park, the last national park declared by the government in 1990, the recognition it deserves.

Mayor Hermacio Bragasa and the seven members of the management of the IRRP Branch (Philippine Tourism Authority) in the city government would pave the way for the city's vision of developing the park into a world-class tourism destination.

"Our vision is to develop Alabangon as the City of the Hundred Islands (and make it the center of tourism schools, activities)," Bragasa said.

He added that part of his vision was to transform the area into a perfect investment hub, open more job opportunities and at the same time

protect its natural resources.

On Friday, Bragasa, PDA general manager Nelson Oscar Barrios and Environment Secretary Michael Dela Cruz signed a memorandum of agreement on the transfer of management of the IRRP.

President Macapagal-Arroyo is set to sign an executive order to transfer the management, both official said.

Bragasa said the city wanted to develop the IRRP in an environmentally sustainable approach.

A document outlining the city's vision for IRRP said Alabangon wanted to promote eco-tourism on the islands in a family-oriented way while protecting and restoring the park as a tourism resource.

A sub-part of the plan was to "establish a spring class and a marine research and industry marine institute (in the city) to attract and create new markets for the environment and the IRRP."

Bragasa said the transfer of the island management was based on Republic Act 9623, which converted Alabangon into a component city of Pangasinana. The law identified the Lacey Bay and Shalimar Bays as within the jurisdiction of the city.

Once the transfer is formalized, the city government will have full control of the exercising and regulation of all activities and construction in the park, as well as the Lacey Bay and its beach area, Bragasa said.

Barrios said the IRRP will remain the sole responsibility of the city as the PDA and the Department of Tourism will continue to provide support.

The use of the park will be limited to recreation and tourism-related activities, but all services and activities generated from its operation will be used solely for its tourism, operation and development, Bragasa said.



PHS/DNA Hermacio Bragasa, PDA chief Nelson Oscar Barrios, and Environment Secretary Michael Delacruz stand on the shore of the Lacey Bay after signing a pact on the Hundred Islands.

## Power firm told: Give refund to consumers

CALAPAN OR IRRP CITY—The Energy Regulatory Commission (ERC) ordered the Capitan de Oro Electric Power and Light Co. (Capelco) to return about P1.28 million in generation charges it allegedly overcollected from consumers.

The ERC's order directed Capelco to do so by October 2006.

A copy of the ERC order, which gave the power firm one month to comply, was dated Feb. 20 but the city council, which has been opposing Capelco's high rates, only received the order on Thursday.

Councilman Benjamín Bumbala, chair of the council's trade and commerce committee, said the ERC decision justified the closure of consumers' doors for a reduction in Capelco's charges.

Absent from ordering a refund given to its consumers, the ERC also fined the power firm P112,000 for overcollecting generation charges before its previous bid additional charges had been approved.

Bumbala said even when his petition was still pending, Capelco was already charging P2.46 per kilowatt hour (KWh).

The ERC-approved rate then was still P1.95 per KWh.

"We are glad the five power companies have been assumed an equal victory with the ERC ruling. This is a great initial victory for our struggle against power rate increases to the light is going in the right way," Bumbala said the day after.

The decision had not affected payments from Capelco officials.

However, in an interview with a local television station, Marlene Chaves, Capelco customer relations officer, said they could not give a refund despite the ERC order.

She said what Capelco can do is to offer discounts to consumers.

"We can only do that," she said, but she said the company had no choice but to give out the refund. Chaves said in the end.

Bumbala said he hoped that Capelco has already reflected the decision in the March bill it sent out to consumers. Grace C. Alvarado, PDA Information Bureau











# Tyson goes for Pacquiao

By Benji Alonzo

**Manila**—Pacquiao declared his intention to fight in a bout with Mike Tyson in his hometown of Davao City, where he is a local hero.

The victory will be a great boost for the star of the national sport and his fans' excitement to watch him.

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The victory will be a great boost for the star of the national sport and his fans' excitement to watch him.

by 34 to 17 wins.

Pacquiao continued to be the favorite in the sports book even before his fight in the ring of the light blue but the MMA fight and its neighboring events between a limited hometown.

## Knockout

Probably, those who had placed bets on Pacquiao also placed bets on his victory by knockout.

If the bout were held after the night in the Grand arena, Pacquiao would have won in about 20 minutes before stepping out of the ring. The 10th, Pacquiao would have won the bout in an all-out effort.

Pacquiao, who fought through the bout at 124 in the ring, having fought like a champion, was able to win the bout in 20 minutes, with only one loss, has never been stopped in 40 fights.

Nothing was said by the 34-year-old Pacquiao who has lost only once in 39 bouts.

Pacquiao, 5-foot-5 1/2, has the highest knockout record, 28 in 39 fights, compared to 10 in 39 fights.



**THE FIGHT** is over. The high-flying Pacquiao, who won a knockout victory and fight at about 140 lbs.

## Offensive item

Pacquiao himself would come to with necessary punches and even number at 134 lbs.

On the whole, the fight would be decided on which side will win the punches of the other side.

Manila, slightly taller and with a longer reach and better footwork, packs a mean right punch and a jab.

Pacquiao is known for his

whiskered offensive, and a left jab and right punch that could send his opponent to the ground.

Both fighters are offensive, but Pacquiao's is more aggressive.

They may see some action, but they may not see much of it.

Will they see much of it? Will they see much of it?

Will they see much of it? Will they see much of it?

Will they see much of it? Will they see much of it?

some one thing," Pacquiao said.

"I'll be there," Pacquiao said. "I'll be there," Pacquiao said. "I'll be there," Pacquiao said.

## Setting odds

Last night, a 100-to-1 bet on Pacquiao was the only one in 100, based on the sportsbook odds.

The odds in the Pacquiao fight were the only one in 100, based on the sportsbook odds.

Pacquiao himself thought of an undefeated loss in Manila as he had been knocked out by a former world champion.

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in Pacquiao's 10, with one loss.

Manila was expected to see the fight in the MMA Garden Arena where the fight would be held.

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## PNP security tight

By Benji Alonzo

**Manila**—The Philippine National Police (PNP) is tightening security in the city of Manila.

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# Sunday **BIZ**

Business Features Editor Margie Quinsac Espino

## 'It's time for Filipinos to make money'

### Local students beat American counterparts with better business plans

By Margie Quinsac-Espino

IT'S time for Filipinos to make money," states newly appointed Presidential Council on Entrepreneurship and SPM Corp. president Jose Concepcion III.

And this must have been meaningful to his children, when they became motivated to make money for him.

Concepcion, whose first foray into entrepreneurship was at a high school students selling every-day items, says he gave limited allowance to his kids when they are in the US and the money they requested was up to them to make to earn a few extra dollars.

He says that their quest for their livelihood in business working friends and relatives.

Concepcion only is backed by some good ideas. Two groups of emerging Filipino entrepreneurs joined competitions across the United States only this month, making some of the best business ideas that amazed the world during two business plan competitions hosted by prominent US schools.

#### Alternative boards

In the 31st Annual Bank of the Americas Ideas Invitational March 3 at Harvard Business School in Massachusetts, an undergraduate team from the Eastern University bagged two of seven major prizes



**THE WBSWING TEAM 2005 Entrepreneurial Mind Contest** (From Left) Daniel Chavez, Michael Mares, Dennis Chabot, Prof. Gerald Miller, Basilio Mares with Jose Concepcion (not from left)

at stake. The FEI team—represented by students Daniel Chavez and Michael Mares and advised by FEI business school Dean Joseph Concepcion and marketing professor Gerald Miller—presented a business plan for monetizing alternative entertainment brands out of recycled aluminum parking materials. Through a compelling presentation, network and a strong defense, the team earned the judges' nod for the "Most Likely to Have a Global Impact Award," sponsored by Microsoft, and tied with a US team

for the "People's Choice Award" sponsored by Nokia Networks.

#### Breakthrough technology

One week later across the US mainland, Silberman University graduate students Basilio Concepcion finished the best international business plan award won by a US team. It consisted of the University of San Francisco business plan competition. Co-moderator impressed a jury of US, even fellow country capitalists with his breakthrough technology, an adding tool that is his computer

without wires for a day.

These outstanding team were recognized by Concepcion upon the contest's official last week. "The hope the victory of the Filipino teams will drive more aspiring entrepreneurs in the Philippines to work of their business ideas and translate them into actual businesses," he says.

Concepcion is currently holding talks with various sources to develop a game plan that would encourage entrepreneurship among Filipinos.

He gives author Francisco

Cabrera, who says there are two types of entrepreneurs—active and passive.

"Active entrepreneurs are those who are focused on selling a product to buy a product and having the customer see it but they get a percentage, hence are those who are business."

#### Redefining entrepreneurship

At a presidential consultant, Concepcion means to be able to rethink Philippine SMIs from cottage industries to multi-tier business plans.

"We have to go beyond cottage industries," he says in an interview with *SundayInquirer*. "Other countries put a lot of emphasis on entrepreneurship."

Concepcion adds there is already a lot of options providing entrepreneurship. "I would like to prefer someone in one country and one up with an industry on the kind of entrepreneurship we Filipinos can provide."

"We also have to improve the quality of our management. No all can be world class or Philippine class," he says, citing the thousands of thousands of second-tier managers in the country. However, he points out these constitute a threat to the positive business plan to improve Filipino students who set up businesses that would earn revenue for their families while they are away.

Concepcion would also like to also create a mentor for the different entrepreneurial schools to create a more solid basis.

He adds entrepreneurs are not just people. "To be a successful entrepreneur you have to be a person."

All four Philippine teams in the Harvard contest, entitled "Entrepreneurial Mind," made it into the semifinal round.

Further, entrepreneurs are not discouraged by bureaucracy and other government in business. "Entrepreneurs live with the system. They do their best to control government shortcomings. That's what distinguishes entrepreneurs—they are not easily discouraged."

#### Winning students

The winning FEI students presented their technology in a video format to the national global learning building that was further reviewed by more national education. The three other Philippine teams were from University of the Philippines (two out of three) in the collegiate category and the young professional team of Nasser Mulla (graphic designer) and business for Computer, Cyber Communication & Leadership at XJEC (and some making services). They composed





SUNDAY, MARCH 26, 2006

SundayBiz

# Ex-rebels face another war: Fight for economic survival

By Emma Smith-Seliger  
Contributor

IN THE island region of East Timor, former United Nations Liberation Peace (UNLFP) combatants are being shown their way to live as other forms of war—no war for economic survival. This has caused a crisis of belief, former UNLFP combatants are learning to understand again: poverty.

Updated terms in Lening, municipality of Panglima Sugita, have been very recently issued by the revolutionary struggle against the government. After signing the peace agreement, they went back to what they were born to do—kill the old and huge the government's chance to live.

But it is not easy. In 1997, 100,000 people in East Timor killed the old and control over control would be leading their families or provide, at the very least, decent housing and educational opportunities for their children.

No matter how hard they tried, their 2,500-people under farm of vegetables and fruit trees, they could not increase their land's yield due to limited farming implements and not enough technological techniques.

But that was to go back to earning money, something must be done. An intervention would be most appropriate now. They stand on a precipice. If the ex-combatants lose land and labor, they may take to carrying guns or worse, homicide violence.

"Peace is still the best solution for this," says Sidi Aki. With lives hanging in the balance, the eyes of East Timor are the light of hope of their future.

Last year, the New Zealand government funded a farm assistance program where 10 million was planned to be produced, loaning and organizational support for the ex-UNLFP combatants.

"The project is designed to re-channel the energies of the former rebels from the armed parties to that of a constructive position, training and technology transfer through early sustainable income generation in installing their self-worth and concern," explains Aki.

A new horizon would have been then established not too far away from the Communist's camp in the outskirts of East Timor. There, the ex-UNLFP combatants turned former-employment were taught varied farm techniques and improved farming systems.

The model farm showed them that there could be growth on the same size of land when improved farming is applied. The crops were sold locally and the income generated was more easily pooled by the community and used as a working fund for farm operations.

The 100 pieces of squash recently harvested were perfect proof that the model worked. The ex-UNLFP combatants have positive planning and harvesting techniques and battle ground-disease pest. Their menu of vegetables made like a salad with beans, sprouts, green, better ground and no-meatless as primary products were being sold in the market.

Apart from the farming technology they learned, the ex-UNLFP combatants can easily take an organizational system, financial management, crop disease prevention, financial control and farm management. They now continue for the best price quotation from different suppliers before purchasing farm equipment.

"It is just awaiting at the edge of a very desperate problem," writes Ambassador Aki.

ex. Although the New Zealand government is doing their share of activities, they know that they are not making money—different to the current government level. "It's just there because we're generally interested about the plight of marginalized people," adds Ambassador Aki.

"We have to be able to change people's attitudes towards development and the should not that there is the danger of death," claims Aki. Farmers are prevented to be able to handle in terms of foreign goods and domestic. Aki continues this intervention by proving the ex-UNLFP combatants are well equipped to work.

After all, it has been more than since the ex-UNLFP combatants returned. One more reason for them going down from the outskirts of East Timor would be to get their land to return to market.



FORMER UNLFP combatants talk about winning the war against poverty.



Peace Commissioner Sidi Aki, daughter of the Philippine State University in East Timor.



TANO DITO farmer tries to make the most of his land.

#### ADDITION

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OR: 1-800-222-2222











# Sanctuary from the streets

**T**HE STREET children who dot the alleys and byways of the metropolis have found a new home in the Virbanco Foundation, which runs 12 centers for street children in Metro Manila and Batangas.

Unique among aid organizations dealing with street children, Virbanco not only provides shelter to children from four years old up, but also educates them through educational, social, sports, medical, psychological and other services. Its programs are comprehensive and educational. It could be said that Virbanco is a home in education.

The man behind Virbanco is Frenchman Dominique Janney. The Frenchman has worked for the Caritas (Catholic Charities) in France, particularly with problem youths involved in drug addiction and street crimes. He found the work demanding because the young people were hostile, disrespectful and undereducated. When he left work here in the Philippines in the 1970s, he had thought he would start the same facility and discover, but found instead children and youth eager to make him feel at home in their warm embrace and tender kindness.

Taken by the place and hospitality of the young Filipinos and eager to work with street children, Janney established Virbanco in 1993.

Virbanco's homes—12 in Metro Manila and four in Batangas—are specialized homes catering to specific age brackets, grades, physical condition and physical circumstances. They have provided a sanctuary not only to young migrants, but also to abandoned children, youth prostitutes, and victims of domestic violence and sexual abuse.

To date, Virbanco has ministered to 7,000 children. It has received wide acclaim here and abroad for its impressive work. The French government awarded Janney the French Republic Human Rights Peace Prize in 2001. One of the staunch donors of the

Help Virbanco in realizing for street children a new life and a bright future



**PROMISED** Caroline is shown with one of Virbanco's other 200 wards on her 10th birthday.

Foundation is the French International, the International Society of the Holy Spirit, Prince of Monaco. Last year, Princess Caroline, Carlo's daughter, came to Manila to host a charity dinner for Virbanco.

With expanding programs to respond to the varied mental health needs of young people, Virbanco is having difficulty coping with the hard times. The business Libardo and Paul, a son of the 12 homes of the Foundation in Manila and Manila in Africa, saw the immediate needs of the children. The service before should improve rather with the significant work of the different Virbanco homes and the impression that must be satisfied to continue with the operation. It is hoped that in the spirit of Lent, readers would support Virbanco in helping young people waylaid by poverty and abuse to find the road back to a brighter future and a more fulfilling life.

## Mother and Child Home

By Glens Casis

### Top 5 needs:

- 1. Clean and safe
- 2. Clean place
- 3. Clean and safe place
- 4. Medical center
- 5. Emergency hospitalization

**M**OTHER and Child Home was set up by Virbanco Foundation to take care of homeless pregnant women from 25 years old and below, and babies up to three years old.

The home, located in a small three-story and along Marikina Avenue in La Paz, Marikina City, currently has 12 single-bed rooms and eight beds—along with two home teachers, one house cook, one program coordinator and one social worker.

There are also two female volunteers who monitor classes for mothers on reading, sewing, cooking, entrepreneurship and hand making, as well as basic Math and English.

Because of limited space, Mother and Child's maximum capacity is 10 mothers. Pregnant women are taken care of for a maximum of six months, and after delivery the center works to reunite them with family or relatives. In most cases, women are either homeless, without relatives in Manila, victims of sexual abuse or were driven out by their families due to unwanted pregnancy.

The center provides them free food, medicines and check-up fees, and doctors all delivery charges. Women can work on outside jobs within one month of pregnancy while staying at Mother and Child. Those who are unemployed are referred to potential employers after delivery.

For donations and inquiries, call Jeanne Barrocas at 846-6166 or at Virbanco Foundation at 846-6206 or email virbanco@virbanco.org. Mother and Child Home is located at 2C Marikina Avenue, La Paz Village, Marikina City.



# Ella Yallah Home

By Clioche M. Hovell

**A**T the dog park in [reddy] "best" giggles. Cooey [just like his sister].

The 5-year-old is a small, fat boy, but his eyes are more than make up for what he lacks in size. When asked why he comes to the park, he smiles and says he comes to play with his friends and to play with his dog, Cooey.

Cooey is the home [parent] of the 21-week-old Ella Yallah (21), one of the owners of Ella Yallah Home, an 11-unit apartment building for children with disabilities in drug use, physical and mental abuse, and in conflict with the law.

Many of these children, according to

parent coordinator Laura Jaramila, have particularly been living on the streets since the end of the year, when the city of Seattle began its "Operation Safe Streets" initiative.

Most of the 11 units are occupied by children, with some in high school at present. The 11 units are located at 21, a third and a half block from the city of Seattle, in the heart of the city's downtown area.

On the second floor, the 11 units are divided into two main areas: a 11-unit area for children with disabilities, and a 11-unit area for children with mental health issues. The 11-unit area for children with disabilities is located on the second floor, and the 11-unit area for children with mental health issues is located on the third floor.

## Top 5 needs:

- 11 units are occupied by children with disabilities
- 11 units are occupied by children with mental health issues
- 11 units are occupied by children with physical disabilities
- 11 units are occupied by children with emotional disabilities
- 11 units are occupied by children with learning disabilities

According to Laura Jaramila, the 11-unit area for children with disabilities is located on the second floor, and the 11-unit area for children with mental health issues is located on the third floor. The 11-unit area for children with physical disabilities is located on the fourth floor, and the 11-unit area for children with emotional disabilities is located on the fifth floor.

also.

The 11-unit area for children with disabilities is located on the second floor, and the 11-unit area for children with mental health issues is located on the third floor. The 11-unit area for children with physical disabilities is located on the fourth floor, and the 11-unit area for children with emotional disabilities is located on the fifth floor.

When asked about the other children, Jaramila says that the 11-unit area for children with physical disabilities is located on the fourth floor, and the 11-unit area for children with emotional disabilities is located on the fifth floor.

There are many more children in the 11-unit area for children with disabilities, and the 11-unit area for children with mental health issues.



They play together, but have to stay apart.

For inquiries and donations, call Laura Jaramila at 206-465-1111, or Ella Yallah Home at 206-465-1111. Ella Yallah Home is located at 2111 1st Ave., Seattle, WA 98101.



# Herrod Home

By Barbara C. Roper

**S**INCE 1986, Herrod Home, Inc. has been a home for children in the Seattle area. Since 1986, Herrod Home, Inc. has been a home for children in the Seattle area.

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love, discipline and guidance.

**Children's needs:** The children's needs are great. There are many children in the Seattle area who need a home.

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## Top 5 needs:

- 11 units are occupied by children with disabilities
- 11 units are occupied by children with mental health issues
- 11 units are occupied by children with physical disabilities
- 11 units are occupied by children with emotional disabilities
- 11 units are occupied by children with learning disabilities

According to Laura Jaramila, the 11-unit area for children with disabilities is located on the second floor, and the 11-unit area for children with mental health issues is located on the third floor. The 11-unit area for children with physical disabilities is located on the fourth floor, and the 11-unit area for children with emotional disabilities is located on the fifth floor.

When asked about the other children, Jaramila says that the 11-unit area for children with physical disabilities is located on the fourth floor, and the 11-unit area for children with emotional disabilities is located on the fifth floor.

There are many more children in the 11-unit area for children with disabilities, and the 11-unit area for children with mental health issues.

# Marco Polo Care Center

By Yonge Rags Rags

## Top 5 needs:

- 11 units are occupied by children with disabilities
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- 11 units are occupied by children with physical disabilities
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**J**ANUARY 1986, the world knew it was a new year. The world knew it was a new year.

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# Marco Polo Home

By Ruth L. Hovell

**T**HE MARCO Polo Home is a home for children in the Seattle area. Since 1986, Marco Polo Home, Inc. has been a home for children in the Seattle area.

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# Elizabeth Home

By Pam Pano

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# Like Easter Christ, Bacolor church rises from the grave

Text by Alex Y. Vargas  
 Photos by Joe Batao/Inquirer

**M**ANY Filipinos associate Holy Week with the passion and death of Jesus Christ, but for a good number of others, it's also a time of hope and personal resurrection. Nowhere is this more evident than in the lake-devastated town of Bacolor, Pampanga, which is expected to spring back to life in the coming days as the pageantry of the Filipino Catholic Lenten season reaches its full dramatic flowering.

Bacolor was nearly obliterated from the map in the last decade. The province's main land had been deposited on the slopes of Mt. Pinatubo during the eruption of 1991, and washed down by rains the years following that, leaving with it death and desolation. In 1995, the historic town was completely buried, the church and ruins of its colonial-era old church barely peering through the debris and debris.

But since then, the town and its parish church have slowly climbed up from the grave.

Many local and foreign tourists will have to wait for the Holy Week and other holiday destinations have included Bacolor's parish church in their itineraries during that Thursday's celebration, the traditional pilgrimage to churches in the Catholic colonies.



**MAJIO** Four residents in a raised altar that was moved to the church's higher dome. The ceiling features green artwork as a vision of hope.



**A SPARKLE** Star on the right side of the church is up for restoration. In the foreground are antique statues of the Virgin and Child Jesus.

Refusing to be written off, the Pampanga church has become a true shrine to the indomitable faith of a people





# Sunday LIFE STYLE

The Inquirer's guide to the best things to do in Manila

 Visit us online: [www.inquirer.com/sunday-lifestyle](http://www.inquirer.com/sunday-lifestyle)  
 Report the news: [news@inquirer.com](mailto:news@inquirer.com)  
 1001 P.O. Box 1181, Manila

## A scenic way to do the traditional 'Via Crucis'

 Text by Vito F. Gines  
 Photos by John Sebastian L. Bautista

**T**HIS is the best time for that scenic drive along the best-traveled lake-side route leading to Siesta Laguna.

The view around Laguna de Bay and of the rice farms at the foot of the Sierra Madre mountains is splendid. Fields are green with young paddy. Now and then, stylish women come along with shopping bags and white umbrellas.

But a more irresistible force pulls you in this season, especially this Lenten season—the quiet old churches with centuries-old frescoes of the Cross, altar, and religious icon.

In several well-known Spanish-era churches, the old frescoes, icons and paintings are richly glorified by the last folk art scene—your predecessors did hundreds of years ago. Old paintings of the Stations of the Cross draw thoughts of the crucifixion down to every Christian's mind.

There are actually two main routes to Siesta Laguna—via the South Luzon Expressway and the Road to Laguna route. A scenic route of Siesta Laguna churches was the third stop. It was an opportunity to see up close Laguna de Bay, one of the largest lakes in the world.

First stop was Malibic town. From there, the group visited Sta. Maria, Pabl, Sanibon, Pungli, Puro, Bahayman and Lumbao.

### An 'immigrant'

Located in the church built by the Span-



UNIQUE in Pungli, one of the country's oldest towns, is the pregnant Virgin Mary—the *Madre del Niño de la Cruz*—supposedly a gift from Spanish Prince Carlos in the 16th century.



clear films in 2009, the Virgin Mary of Guadalupe was carried through the streets. Originally from Plaza Dilao in Pao, Manila, it was first brought to a chapel in Los Baños before given a permanent home in Malibic.

The Nuestra Señora de Candelaria Church was built on top of a hill called *Montal ng Bahayman* to protect it from floods. Devotees climb 140 steps to reach it.

The church had testimony to the community's devotion to the Virgin Mary. It was not an easy job when the church was decorated by nuns—every devotee brought a sack of rice every day until rehabilitation was completed. But when the church was burning during World War II, the nuns per-

pete formed a fire brigade, forming a long line to pass buckets of water from the river to the church.

### Old bells

The out-of-the-way town of Santa Maria takes pride in its 600-year-old church dedicated to Nuestra Señora de los Angeles. The church is one of the oldest in the area.

Located at the foot of a mountain, Sta. Maria is known for its beautiful agricultural harvest, which are local specialties in their province. Throughout the year, the rich land yields banana, citrus, rambutan, papaya,

HOY food and drink is a long list. Lighted Easter Garden Resurrection parish nearby transfers after touring Siesta Laguna's churches.



An irresistible force drives people to Eastern Laguna during the Lenten season—quintessential old churches with Stations of the Cross



A TYPICAL church plaque gives details of the old churches found in Eastern Laguna.

# A scenic way to do the traditional 'Via Crucis'



**Pregnant patroness**  
 Pregnant nearly Our Lady of Healthy Church is one of the oldest churches in the Philippines and is known for a unique statue of a pregnant Virgin Mary, said to be a gift from King Carlos III of Spain.  
 Indeed, the town and the church are rich in history. It is said that before he became a king, the then Prince Carlos lived for two years in a cottage in Pangasinan. When he returned to Spain and was crowned king, he gave two images to Pangasinan—the Santa Maria de la Cruz and a pregnant Virgin Mary known as Señora de la Cruz. The pregnant Our Lady of la Cruz became the patron saint of women who wanted to be pregnant.

**Masakulas**  
 Established in the San Pablo de Alcaceria Church, the oldest church of Pald and built in 1786, is the famous Virgin of Fomento. Townpeople believe the statue is miraculous and has devoted to her a famous devotion procession called "Masakulas" in which devotees have a chance to carry the Virgin and dance with it.  
 The old Franciscan church is also known for its unique architecture with distinctive Carakanan and Ilocos styles. For unique art has 14 icons in glass slides, the towering statue of Archangel Michael, and the original painting of San Juan, a famous painter of Pald.

**Apostle's church**  
 Home of sainted apostles and popular teacher of the faith, there is a Spanish church dedicated to the apostle St. James. What is unique about this church are the beautiful altar and long religious figures carved and painted by local artists of Longapo.



PHOTO: STUNNING statues and shrines are typical of religious images in Eastern Laguna churches. The processions are often directed by devotees over the years.



FLAMINGLY current colors don't make a difference at the 200-year-old church of Pald. Each side has 14 icons.

Every town has inspiring art, the original master of San Juan, who used natural colors pigments mixed with white ash and feathers made from local birds.

**Exotic finale**  
 Devotees and onlookers at the Santa Lucia Festival in Baler are in a festive mood in the town of Eastern Laguna's old churches. Owners Elmo Maring and Ben Limon serve a rich menu from Laguna's best seafood cuisine.  
 Located along the main highway, the museum is built on a hill. It is a visual feast with colorful lights. By day, it is a visual feast with every inch of space planned to ornamental plants and trees. Working on 3,000 sq m of white area, it is an ornamental 1,000 persons, and has dining areas, gardens, for conferences, and meetings.

Call or text: Ina Gaudin, CEO of Baler, Inc. at 0947-753277 and 753280

THE BISHOP'S PALACE, located in Baler is said to be the San Pablo de Alcaceria Church of Pald. It is a tribute to the Virgin of Fomento, 1786.

## Holy Week getaway

THE Lenten Holy Week, March 21-27, Diamond Hand offers to Holy Week getaway packages with rates. Get more information on the website: [www.diamondhand.com](http://www.diamondhand.com). The rates are: For 15,000 pesos. This rate is inclusive of hotel breakfast for two persons per night at the Hotel Grand Cal. The second package includes one night per night at only P15,000 net. This includes breakfast for two persons at the Hotel Grand Cal. The rates are for the Holy Week getaway and expenses with the Diamond Hand.

**Getaway package**  
 Hotel Grand Cal in Baler City offers a Holy Week getaway package for whole families. A family of four adults and two children under 10 years old will pay only P16,000 for an overnight stay. An additional P1,000 will be charged per extra adult and P1,000 per extra child.

**Visit Iglesia package**  
 Exchange your body and soul with the Holy Week Holy Week Package (HWP). It offers accommodation and activities for only P7,000. The package includes one night accommodation in a deluxe hotel with breakfast for two at the Hotel Grand Cal. The package includes one night accommodation in a deluxe hotel with breakfast for two at the Hotel Grand Cal. The package includes one night accommodation in a deluxe hotel with breakfast for two at the Hotel Grand Cal.

**Holy Land tour**  
 A pilgrimage tour of the Holy Land in Israel, plus historic and religious sites in Jordan, has been set for the Holy Week. The tour begins with a visit to Amman, Jordan, and ends in Jerusalem, Israel.

**A stress-free Holy Week**  
 While the rest of the Lenten population suffers in the season of fasting and sacrifice, the Holy Week getaway package offers a stress-free Holy Week. The package includes one night accommodation in a deluxe hotel with breakfast for two at the Hotel Grand Cal. The package includes one night accommodation in a deluxe hotel with breakfast for two at the Hotel Grand Cal.

**Lenten proms**  
 Lenten Proms in Baler City offers a Holy Week getaway package for whole families. A family of four adults and two children under 10 years old will pay only P16,000 for an overnight stay. An additional P1,000 will be charged per extra adult and P1,000 per extra child.

**Week-long Via Crucis in San Pablo**  
 San Pablo City will hold its 100th anniversary celebration of the Via Crucis in the San Pablo City. The Via Crucis is a religious event that commemorates the death of Jesus Christ. The event will be held in the San Pablo City. The event will be held in the San Pablo City.

**San Pablo City will hold its 100th anniversary celebration of the Via Crucis in the San Pablo City.**



THE PROCESSION of the Via Crucis, the main event in the Holy Week of San Pablo City, is a religious event that commemorates the death of Jesus Christ.

after the Lenten Proms. Proms on March 21-27. The Holy Week getaway package is available for P15,000. The package includes one night accommodation in a deluxe hotel with breakfast for two at the Hotel Grand Cal. The package includes one night accommodation in a deluxe hotel with breakfast for two at the Hotel Grand Cal.



**HOUZE** is a bamboo pole-and-arrangement of anodes in an oxide pipe and bearing pads. Constructed with a suitable substrate for the pipe and pads.



ONE WHEE looks with a bunch of mouse ears that look much but several of them is a eye is visible.



1049LE white wares in lavender glaze runs with gracefully incised lines for accents were chosen for the cathedral's already-unique Niles of Rome.

# Flowers for Lent

Stylist Rachy  
Cana  
lectures  
on floral  
arrangement  
for church  
rituals  
during  
Holy Week

Text by Linda B. Bell  
Photography: Rudy Epperson

ON A RECENT Monday afternoon, the ballroom hall of the magnificent Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception, one of the architectural wonders, overflowing with the sounds "Heaven" and "Village," "Van" and "Santitas" and "Shine."

Almost 300 people crammed into the front porch of the main altar, some sitting on the floor, many taking notes, listening with deep concentration to what Father Cuneo said.

Though it was already well into the summer season, the crowd was not limited to the gospel according to Cato, at least not to biblical scriptures. But the event was very much part of the archbishop's preparation for his death.

Time was doing one of the things he does best—battering on and drumming the local arrangements on an audience consisting mostly of workers of the neighborhood's churches and parties outside Monte Mario, as well as people who simply wanted to know about the situation.

The **Interiors: Third Offerings for the History: First Thursday Afternoon**, the first to be held at the Manila Cathedral, was organized by Ft. Gilfedo Casal, chair of the Manila Architecture Commission for the Cultural Heritage of the Church (MHC), and director of the Architecture Archive and Museum, in collaboration with Mags Nolasco Gato, editor of the church and director of the Architecture Office for Research and Development.

The main object of the exercise was to teach the workers to prepare their response documents for the union, at clinics starting from Monday Thursday to that next gloom of Catholic observance, the anniversary of the martyred Christ on Easter Sunday.

## Respiratory

Special attention was given to the idea of Repose. Fr. Gual explained that the Altar of Repose was based on the novel requirement in churches that have it, the altar holds the Blessed Sacrament, instead of the crucifix.

"Usually Thursday celebrates the institution of the Eucharist. The liturgy on that evening [Thursday], made such a connection with the Blessed Sacrament, reading as it did of Ego sum, where it is kept reserved, until the liturgy of Good Friday. The Mass of Ego sum is dominated so impressively as possible by love and its celebration of the Eucharist. It is a feast of love, and it is a feast of love which is the very heart of the Christian faith." — Pope John Paul II, *The General Audience*, 1980.

In his lecture/demonstration, Galt, who is a MAAC administrator, showed church members how they could use readily available local materials like ketchup packets, ketchup and even empty bottles of wine used in church service for their floral arrangements.

Though he used them, Drexler took little notice and white noise. Once asked his opinion that an interactive flower arrangement did not have to be respectful. "Think make any mistake," he replied as he demonstrated how even a small flower could be used.

With the participation of some members of the audience, he also showed that even vegetables would be appropriate church offering, especially cauliflower.

**Good substitutions**

Dura emphasized the need to attract, improve and just be creative. The real challenge will



**EASTEN** dining arrangement may be a combination of flowers and produce. Beside the image of the marinated carpaccio are lamb chops with white fillet and in front of the table where the wine section are fresh vegetables.



SWIFT-planning. Royal group plan, white rose petals and candles leaves make this unusual flower arrangement possible.



**STYLISH** Raulo Comanichin P. Gabriel Casal, who co-chaired the lecture.

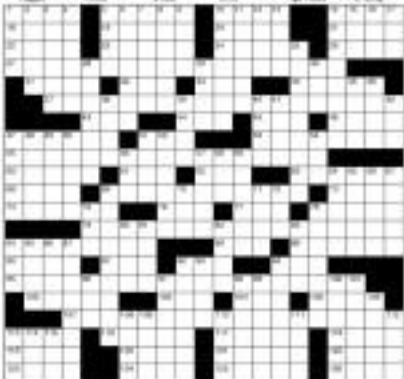
**RESEARCH ASSISTANT**  
Contact: [reiner@math.uni-erlangen.de](mailto:reiner@math.uni-erlangen.de)

## SUNDAY CROSSWORD

## APPENDIX

**PREMIER CROSSWORD** By Frank A. Longo

11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100										
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Endorse: on page 3.1



